



PRESIDENZA DEL CONSIGLIO DEI MINISTRI  
**Dipartimento Politiche Antidroga**

# **Progress Report Piano Progetti 2010**

## **I Workshop di presentazione e valutazione dei risultati**

**Responsabile scientifico: Roberto Ciccocioppo**

**Centro Collaborativo: Università di Camerino, Scuola di Farmacia e dei Prodotti della Salute**

**Giovedì 11 e Venerdì 12 Novembre 2010  
Sala Mercede della Camera dei Deputati**

# Gruppo di ricerca



**Andrea Cippitelli**  
**Giordano de Guglielmo**  
**Serena Stopponi**  
**Laura Soverchia**  
**Massimo Ubaldi**  
**Barbara Ruggeri**  
**Pasha Ghazal**



## IMPACT: Obiettivi Specifici

## 14.2 GANTT PREVENTIVO

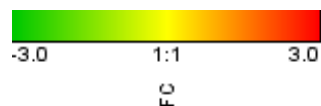
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**Fase 1:** Esposizione a THC e alcol in età adolescenziale. Effetto sulla autosomministrazione di cocaina e eroina in età adulta

**Fase 2:** Effetto di nuovi farmaci sulla autosomministrazione di cocaina e di eroina in eta' adulta in ratti esposti in fase adolescenziale al THC e all'alcol

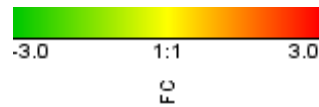
**Fase 3:** Analisi dell'espressione genica e proteica nel ratto adulto precedentemente esposto al THC e all'alcol.

## Trattamento con THC vs veicolo: Espressione genica



	Tnni3	Troponin I, cardiac
	Il1rl1	Interleukin 1 receptor-like 1
	Gal	Galanin
	Prtpa	Prolactin-like protein A
	Ak3	Adenylate kinase 3
	Ka14	Keratin complex 1, acidic, gene 14 (predicted)
	Tnfrp6	Tumor necrosis factor alpha induced protein 6
	Bteb1	Basic transcription element binding protein 1
	Mst1	Macrophage stimulating 1 (hepatocyte growth factor-like)
	Cldn11	Claudin 11
	Cbl27	Androgen receptor-related apoptosis-associated protein CBL27
	Ddx24	DEAD (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp) box polypeptide 24
	Myh3	Myosin, heavy polypeptide 3, skeletal muscle, embryonic
	Cyp2e1	Cytochrome P450, family 2, subfamily e, polypeptide 1
	Kcnip2	Kv channel-interacting protein 2
	RNU16845	Hypothetical gene supported by NM_017354
	Ces1	Carboxylesterase 1
	P2rx3	Purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 3
	Lipc	Lipase, hepatic
	Gsr	Glutathione reductase
	Fgf1	Fibroblast growth factor 1
	Cxcl9	Chemokine (C-X-C motif) ligand 9
	Mafb	V-maf musculoaponeurotic fibrosarcoma oncogene family, protein B (avian)
	Timp3	Tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase 3 (Sorsby fundus dystrophy, pseudoinflammatory)
	Csnk2a1	Casein kinase II, alpha 1 polypeptide
	Pres	Prestin (motor protein)
	Dcc	Deleted in colorectal carcinoma
	Dusp6	Dual specificity phosphatase 6
	Spp1	Similar to polycystic kidney disease 2
	MGC109093	Family with sequence similarity 33, member A (predicted)
	Hnf4a	Hepatocyte nuclear factor 4, alpha
	Slc21a1	Hypothetical gene supported by NM_017111
	Plfr	Proliferin related protein
	Nid	Nidogen (entactin)

# Trattamento con alcol vs veicolo: Espressione genica



Hsd11b2	Hydroxysteroid 11-beta dehydrogenase 2
Rinzf	zinc finger protein RIN ZF (Rinzf)
Pou2f1	POU domain, class 2, transcription factor 1
Casp6	Caspase 6
Slc6a2	Solute carrier family 6 (neurotransmitter transporter, noradrenalin), member 2
Acacb	Acetyl-Coenzyme A carboxylase beta
Tgfb1	Transforming growth factor, beta receptor 1
Caik	Cardiac ankyrin repeat kinase
Cyp2b15	cytochrome P450, 2b19 (Cyp2b15)
Npr3	Natriuretic peptide receptor 3
B4gal1	UDP-Gal:betaGlcNAc beta 1,4 galactosyltransferase, polypeptide 1
Vnn1	Similar to Vanin-3
Bcar1	Breast cancer anti-estrogen resistance 1
Slc11a2	Solute carrier family 11 (proton-coupled divalent metal ion transporters), member 2
Udpgt2	Liver UDP-glucuronosyltransferase, phenobarbital-inducible form
Pres	Prestin (motor protein)
Sh3gl1	SH3-domain GRB2-like 1
Aqp1	Aquaporin 1
Sparc	Secreted acidic cysteine rich glycoprotein
Galr1	Galanin receptor 1
LOC286993	Serine/threonine protein kinase TAO1
Tm4sf4	Transmembrane 4 superfamily member 4
Odz2	Hypothetical gene supported by NM_020088
Trp63	Transformation related protein 63
Lepr	Leptin receptor overlapping transcript
Gri	Granulin
Htr1a	5-hydroxytryptamine (serotonin) receptor 1A
Slc20a2	Solute carrier family 20, member 2
Agxt	Alanine-glyoxylate aminotransferase
Cxcl2	Chemokine (C-X-C motif) ligand 2
Calca	Calcitonin/calcitonin-related polypeptide, alpha
Comp	Cartilage oligomeric matrix protein
LOC59314	CaM-KII inhibitory protein
Capon	C-terminal PDZ domain ligand of neuronal nitric oxide synthase
P2rx1	Purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 1

## Studi di espressione genica: Follow up

**Criticita':** Cambiamenti di espressione inferiori a quelli predetti

**Possibili cause:**

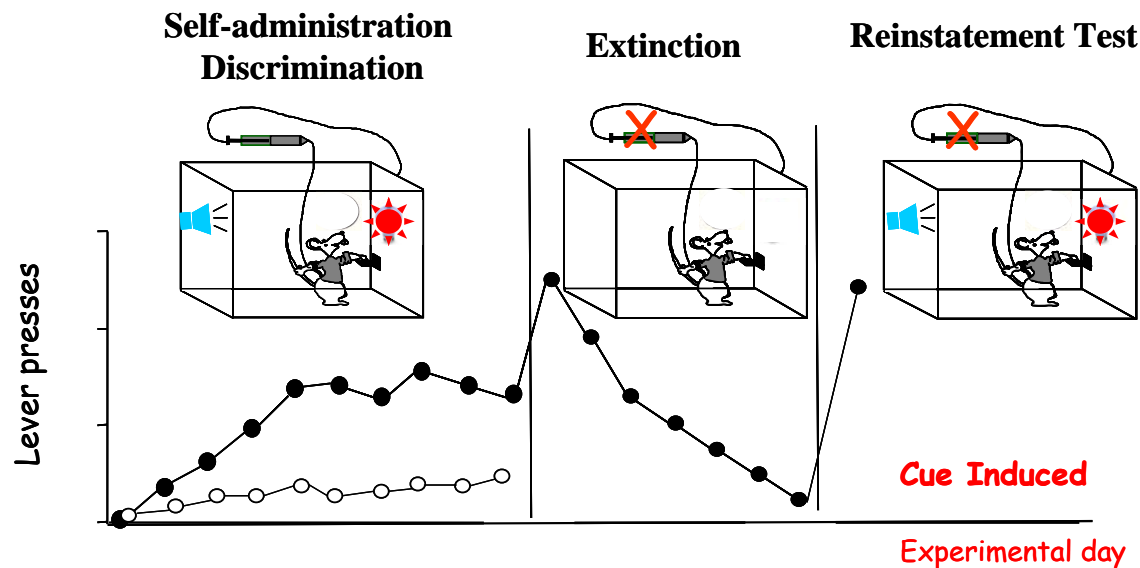
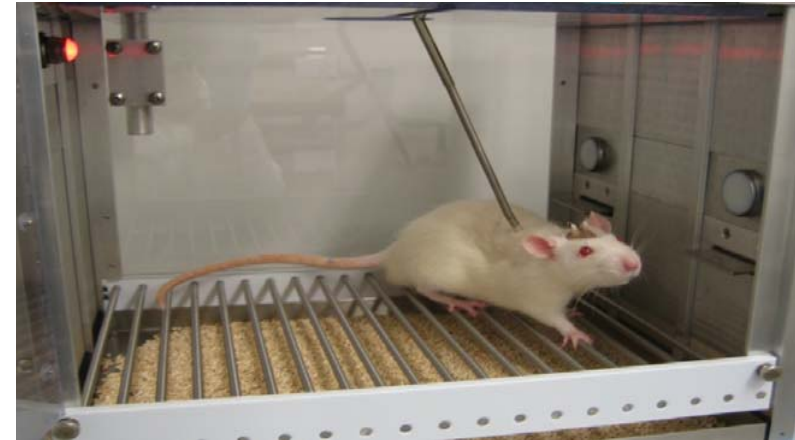
1. *Dosi di THC e alcol troppo basse.*
2. *Assorbimento orale del THC incompleto o incostante*
3. *Tempo di esposizione insufficiente*

**Azioni:**

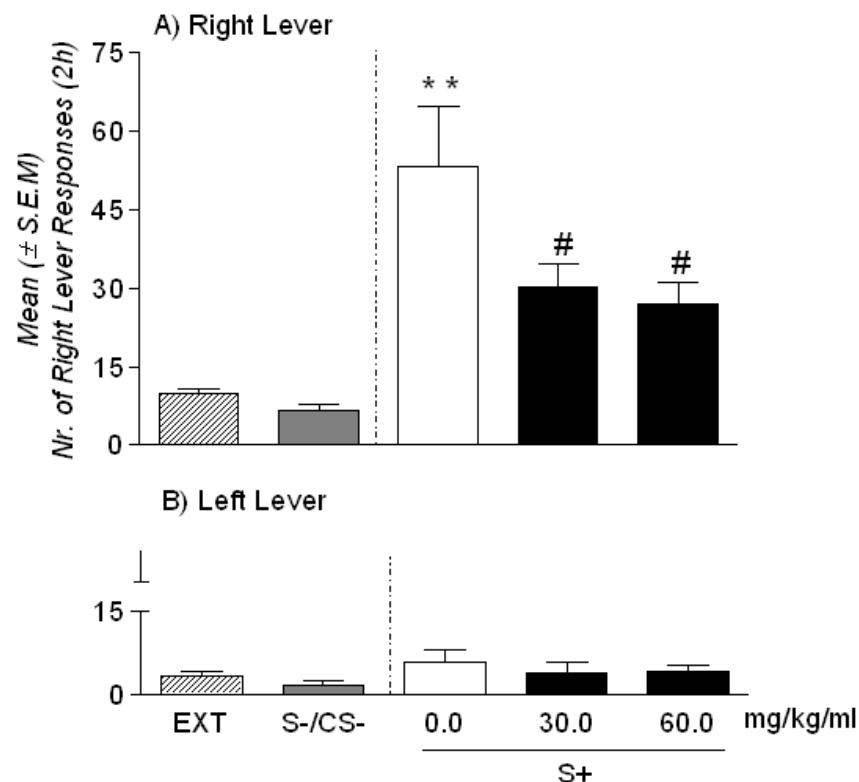
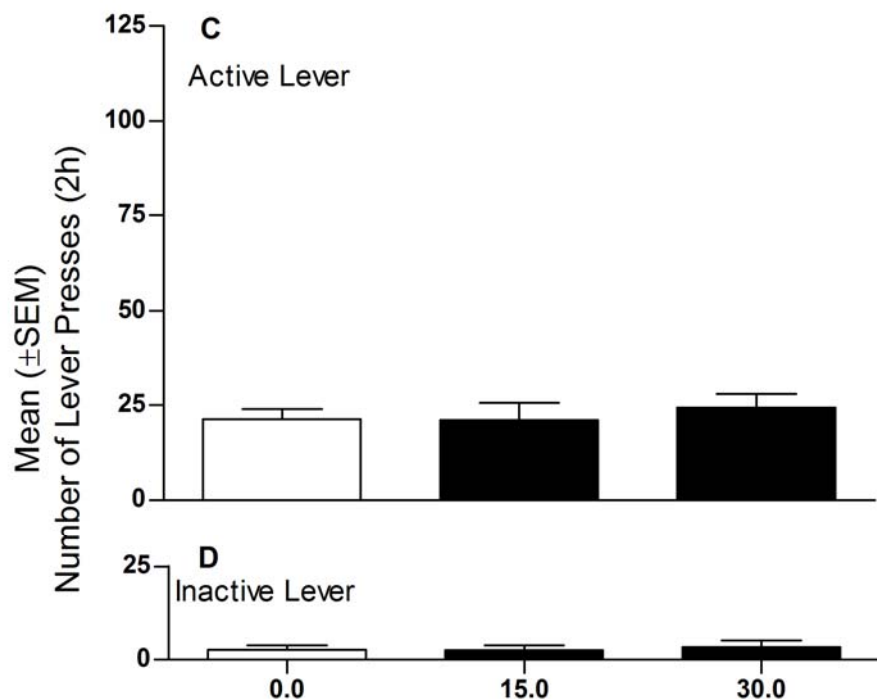
1. **Somministrazione del THC intraperitoneale e a dosi più elevate**
2. **Utilizzare ratti geneticamente selezionati alcol preferenti**



# Autosomministrazione e relapse da cocaina



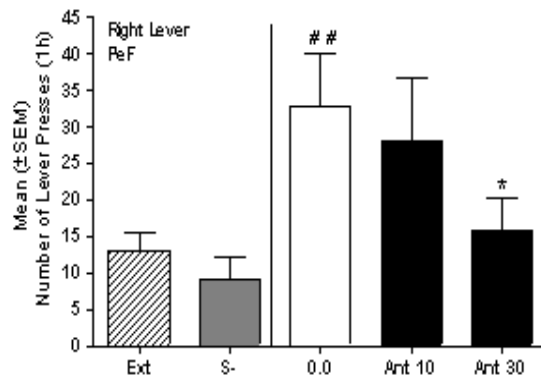
# Effetto degli antagonisti per il recettore del sistema NPS sulla ricaduta da cocaina



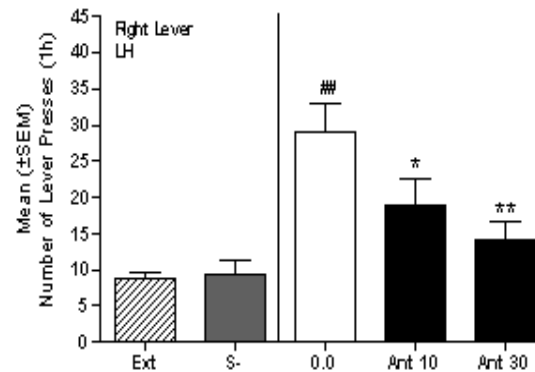


# Effetto degli antagonisti per il recettore del sistema NPS sulla ricaduta da cocaina

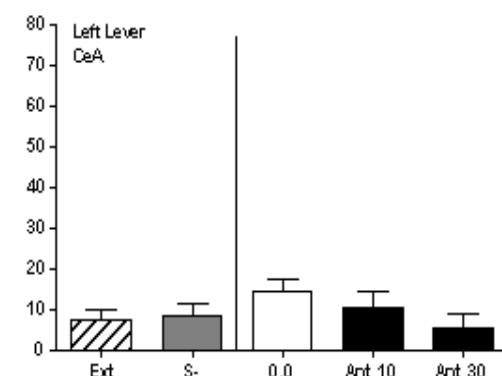
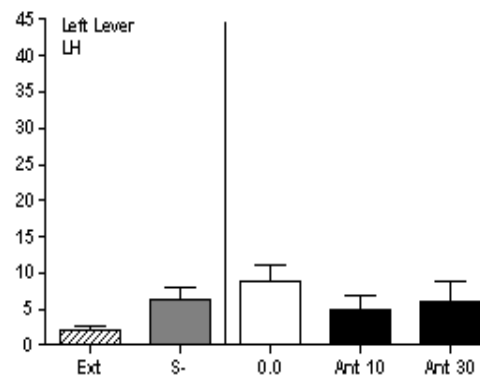
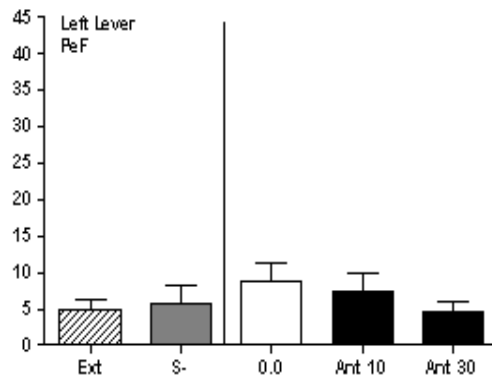
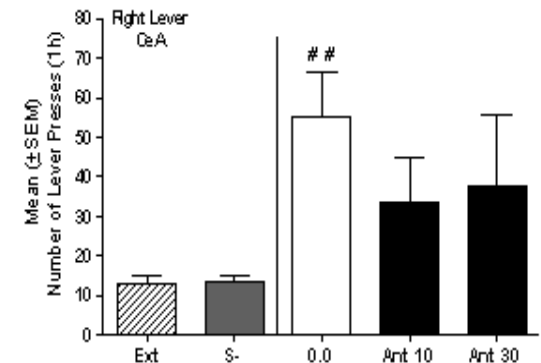
PeF



LH



CeA



# Conclusioni

- *Sono stati condotti studi di espressione genica che indicano come il trattamento con THC o alcol diano alterazioni a lungo termine e quindi misurabili in età adulta.*
- *Per l'alcol è stata evidenziata una tendenza all'aumento della classe genica associata ai processi apoptotici. Per il THC sono state osservate alterazioni per la classe dei geni associati alle risposte immunitarie e alla infiammazione.*
- *IL trattamento con molecole agoniste del recettore del Neuropeptide S riduce la ricaduta all'uso di cocaina indotta da stimoli condizionati. L'effetto sembra essere mediato dai recettori NPSR ipotalamici.*